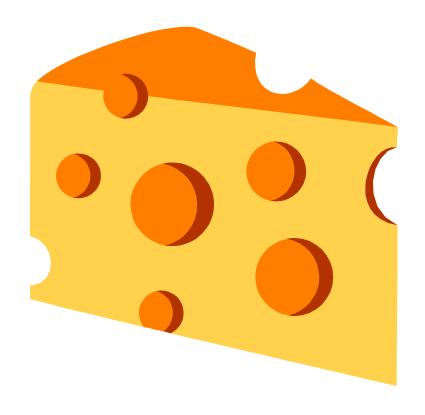
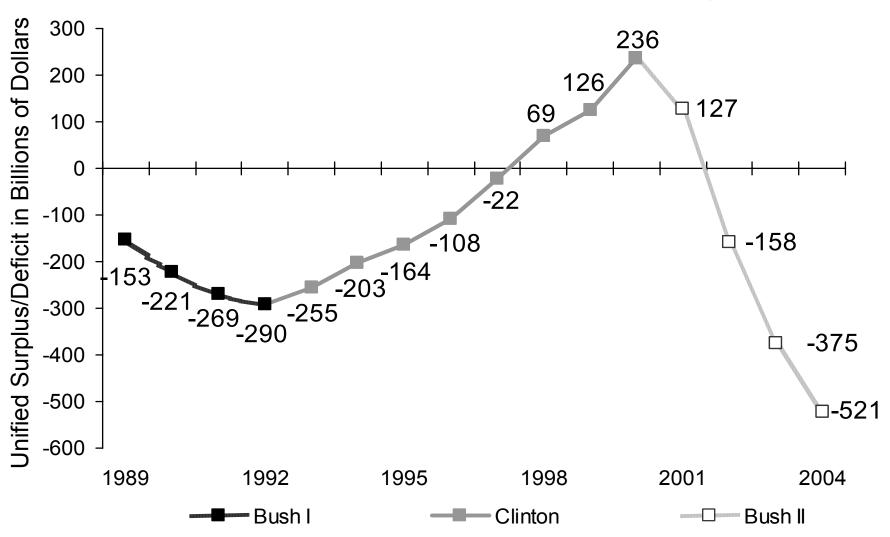
## The President's Budget

High Deficits, Heavy Debt, and Holes



### **Backsliding Into the Deficit Ditch**

From Deficit to Surplus to Deficit Again



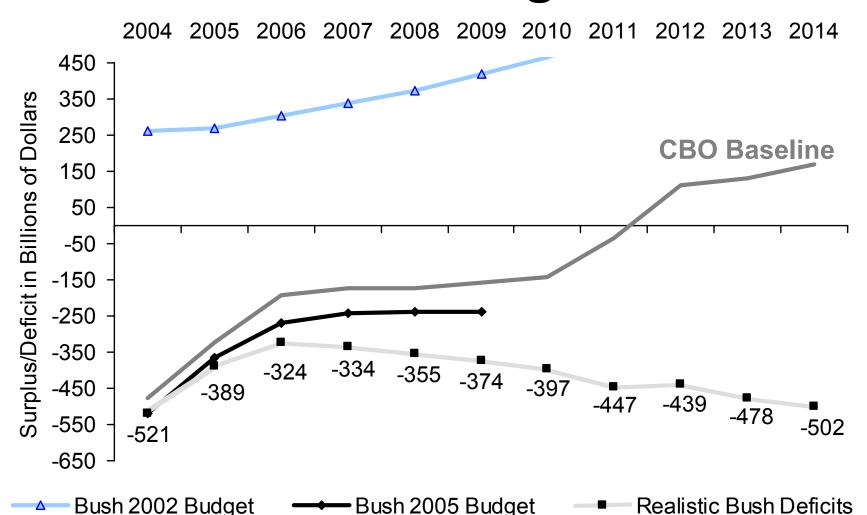


# Costs Omitted from Bush Budget



- Numbers for the Second Five Years
- Cost of Making Tax Cuts Permanent
- Cost to Repair AMT
- Additional Costs for Defense, Including Iraq and Afghanistan Operations
- Genuine Offsets Budget Uses Implausible Fees, Copays

# More Accurate Estimate Shows Even Bleaker Budget Outlook



CBO Baseline adjusted for President's omitted costs



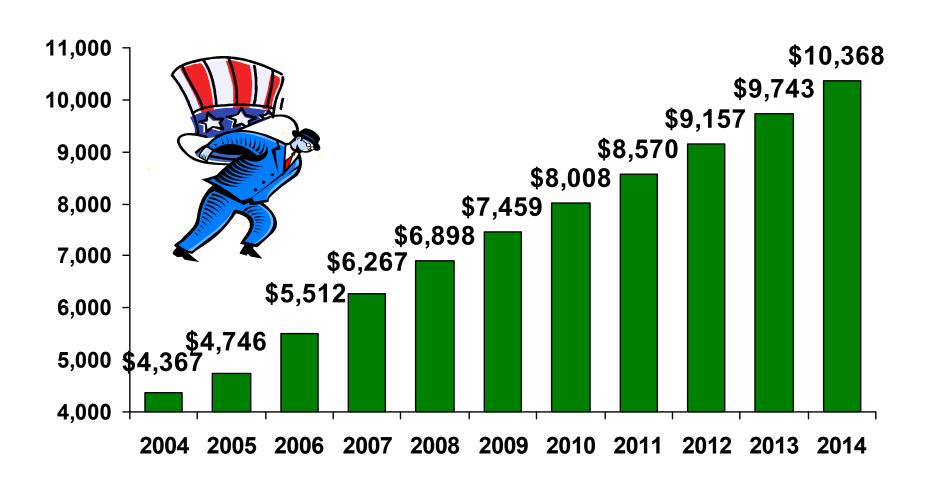
# Still More Costs Omitted from Bush Budget



- Social Security Privatization
- Lunar-Based Mission to Mars
- Realistic Funding for the Energy Bill
- Realistic Highway Funding
- Tax Extenders and Other Tax Cuts

### **Bush Budget Raises the Debt Tax**

Federal Gross Interest per Family of Four



# Winners and Losers in Bush Budget

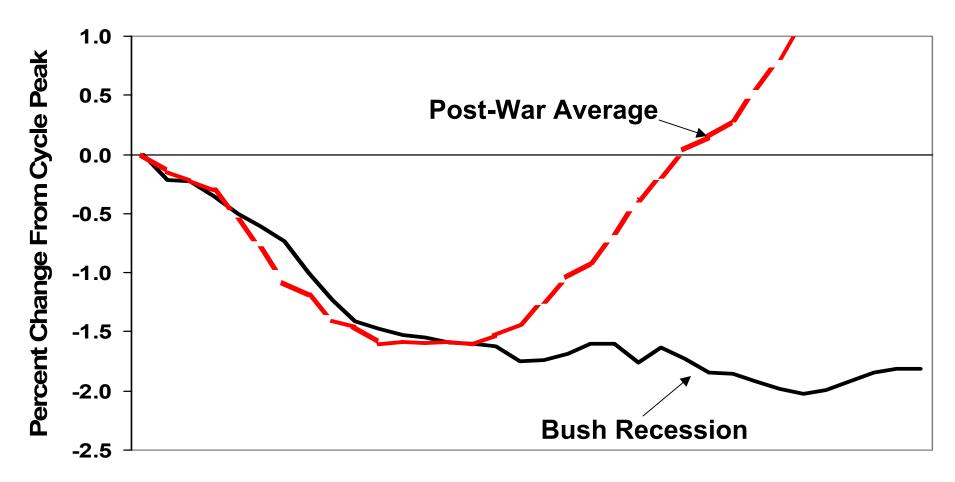
#### **Winners**

- Affluent Americans: Another \$1.1 Trillion in Tax Cuts
- Polluters: EPA Cut \$606 Million
- Big Oil: Drilling in ANWR

#### **Losers**

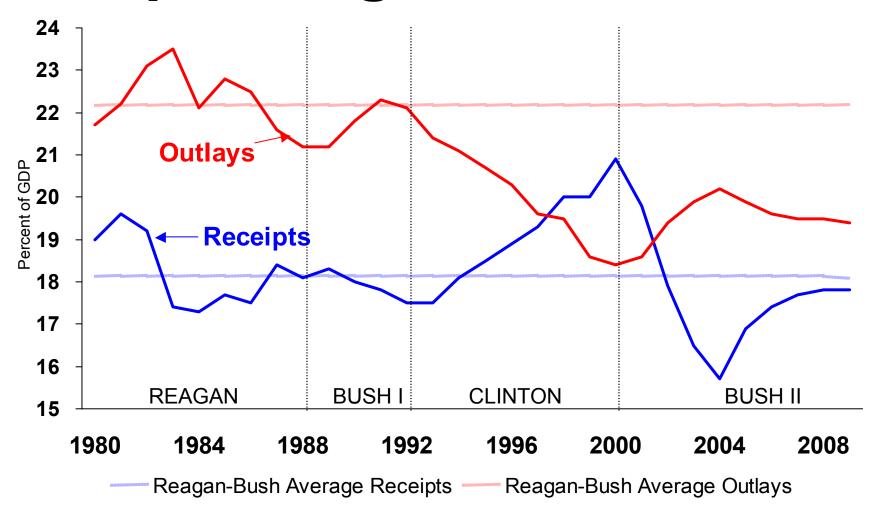
- Social Security & Medicare Solvency
- Middle-Class Families: No AMT Fix
- Environment
- Veterans: Health Care Cut \$257
   Million, Fees & Copays Imposed
- Students: Pell Grant Frozen, NCLB Cut \$9.4 Billion Below Authorized Level
- Law Enforcement: \$1.0 Billion Cut

# Jobs Lag Despite Big Tax Cuts



**Months From Cycle Peak** 

# Receipts Are Way Down; Spending Remains Low

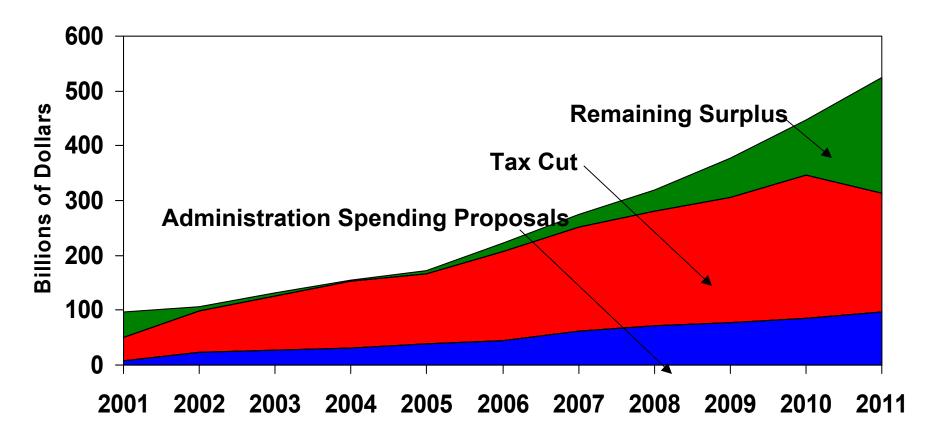


# Projected 2004 Surplus Becomes Largest Deficit in History

Forecast of 2004 Surplus or Deficit, Billions of Dollars

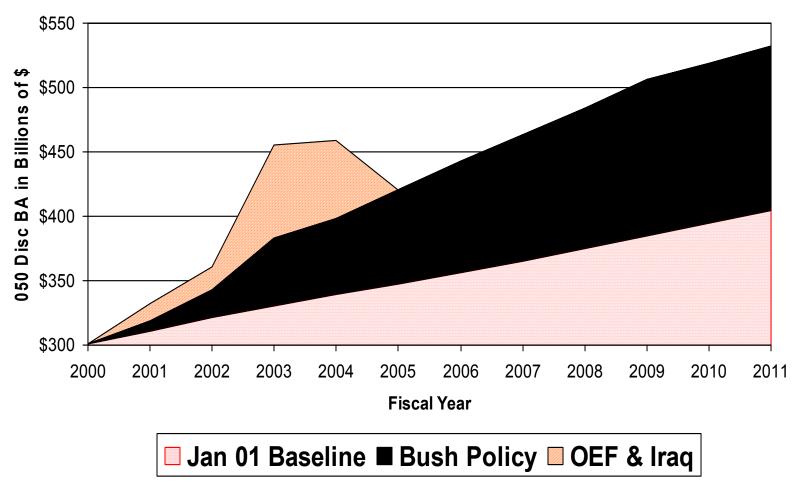
	Unified	On-Budget
February 2001	268	57
August 2001	217	6
February 2002	-14	-208
July 2002	-48	-236
February 2003	-307	-428
July 2003	-475	-639
February 2004	-521	-675

# First Administration Budget Left No Margin for Error



April 2001 Projection of Non-Medicare, Non-Social Security Surplus; Tax and Spending Proposals in House-Passed Budget Resolution for FY2002

# Increased Cost of Defense Under Bush Administration: 2005 Budget vs. January 2001 Baseline



#### **User Fees in the President's Budget**

The President's budget assumes \$19.5 billion in savings from a variety new user fees and offsets, many of which Congress has rejected in the past. These new fees include items such as requiring certain veterans to pay enrollment fees for medical care, charging fees for meat safety inspections, and increasing patent fees. The accompanying table lists the user fee proposals in the budget.

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2005-2009
DISCRETIONARY						
Offsetting collections  Department of Agriculture Food Safety Inspection user fees Grain Inspection, Packers and Stockyards Administration Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service	124 29 11	121 28 11	121 28 11	122 28 11	122 29 11	610 142 55
Department of Commerce Patent and Trademark Office	219	264	311	360	383	1,537
Department of Energy Office of Civilian Radioactive Waste Management: Reclassify fees	749	754	757	767	767	3,794
Department of Health and Human Services  Medicare duplicate or unprocessable claims  Medicare appeals reform	195 10	195 32	195 33	195 34	195 35	975 144
Department of the Interior Fees transferred from the Power Marketing Administrations	30	29	29	29	29	146
Department of Justice FBI fees for forensic services DEA fees for forensic services	39 3	35 3	33 3	33 3	31 3	171 15
Department of State Enhanced border security program user fees	100	105	111	116	122	554
Department of Transportation  Motor carrier safety	13	13	13	13	13	65
Corps of Engineers—Civil Works Fees transferred from the Power Marketing Administrations	150	156	160	165	172	803
Offsetting receipts     Department of Housing and Urban Development     Office of Federal Housing Enterprise Oversight: GSE regulation	-44	-44	-45	-47	-47	-227
Department of Veterans Affairs Annual enrollment fee Higher drug copayments	268 135	281 142	295 149	310 156	326 165	1,480 747
Environmental Protection Agency Abolish cap on pre-manufacturing notification fees Remove prohibition on collection of registration fees	4 26	8 27	8 27	8 28	8 28	36 136
Nuclear Regulatory Commission Extend Nuclear Regulatory Commission fees		330	329	330	329	1,318
Subtotal, discretionary user charges proposals	2,061	2,490	2,568	2,661	2,721	12,501

(Continued)

#### (User Fees in the President's Budget, Continued)

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2005-2009
MANDATORY						
Offsetting collections     Department of Housing and Urban Development     Government-sponsored enterprise regulation	6	6	6	6	6	30
Department of the Treasury Government-sponsored enterprise regulation	83	81	81	82	82	409
Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation Deposit insurance premiums		-570	-744	58	59	-1,197
Federal Housing Finance Board Government-sponsored enterprise regulation	-34	-32	-34	-35	-36	-171
Offsetting receipts     Department of Agriculture     Forest Service recreation fees		37	50	50	55	192
Department of Energy Office of Civilian Radioactive Waste Management: Reclassify fees Fees transferred from the Power Marketing Administrations Arctic National Wildlife Refuge, collections for research and development	-749 -180	-754 -186 1,200	–757 –191	-767 -197	–767 –204	-3,794 -958 1,200
Department of Homeland Security Conveyance and passenger fees and merchandise processing fees	820	1,391	1,448	1,507	1,570	6,736
Department of the Interior Recreation fees Hetch Hetchy rental payments Bureau of Land Management land sale authority Arctic National Wildlife Refuge, collection for payments to Alaska Arctic National Wildlife Refuge, rents and bonuses	8 24	38 8 33 1,201 1	48 8 38 1	47 8 48 101 101	47 8 48 1 1	180 40 191 1,304 104
Department of Labor Application fee for the permanent foreign labor certification program	23	23	23	23	23	115
Corps of Engineers—Civil Works Special recreation user fees	7	7	7	7	7	35
Federal Communications Commission Analog spectrum fee		50	500 -2,000 150	500 -2,000 300	480 2,800 300	1,480 -1,200 800
Subtotal, mandatory user charges proposals	8	2,534	-1,365	-161	4,480	5,496
Governmental receipts     Department of the Interior     Extend abandoned mine reclamation fees     National Indian Gaming Commission, activity fees	239	245 4	252 4	256 5	262 5	1,254 18
Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service fees	32	44	45	46	47	214
Subtotal, governmental receipts user charges proposals	271	293	301	307	314	1,486
Total, User charges proposals	2,340	5,317	1,504	2,807	7,515	19,483